ECONOMIC BENEFITS OF REDUCING RACIAL AND ETHNIC INEQUALITY

New Mexico
By Progress 2050       March 19, 2015

A few decades from now, the nation’s racial and ethnic makeup will be increasingly different than it is today. The U.S. Census Bureau projects that the majority of the U.S. population will be people of color by 2043. This change is already happening at the state-level throughout our nation, and with it comes an important opportunity to reduce racial and ethnic inequalities. Closing these gaps by enacting progressive policies will improve the economic prospects and increase income for people of color, ultimately leading to a stronger economy that benefits all. But it’s not just people of color who would benefit, the economy as a whole would too. This fact sheet provides a snapshot of New Mexico statistics about demographic changes and the statewide economic gains of eliminating racial and ethnic disparities by enacting sensible policies that would unleash the potential of growing communities of color.

People of color are a growing share of New Mexico's population

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Share of population by race and ethnicity</th>
<th>White non-Hispanic</th>
<th>Hispanic</th>
<th>African American</th>
<th>AAPI</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>2000</td>
<td>45%</td>
<td>42%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td></td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>2013</td>
<td>39%</td>
<td>47%</td>
<td>5%</td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>2020</td>
<td>37%</td>
<td>49%</td>
<td>2%</td>
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</tbody>
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Reducing inequality would increase people of color’s income

Mean income of white non-Hispanics in 2013: $42,271

African American

- Gains in income due to eliminating racial inequality: $32,425
- Mean income of African American: $49,935

Hispanic

- Gains in income due to eliminating racial inequality: $28,266
- Mean income of Hispanic: $40,485

Higher incomes mean greater tax revenues; reducing inequality would mean a $755 million tax boost.

Eliminating racial and ethnic inequalities would benefit everyone

2013 GDP

- GDP if inequalities had been eliminated: $108 billion
- $92 billion