



# Who Are Japanese Americans?

April 2015

	Japanese American average	Asian American average	U.S. average
<b>National population<sup>1</sup></b>			
U.S. residents, 2013	1.4 million	19.2 million	316 million
Population growth, 2010–2013	7.9 percent	10.9 percent	2.4 percent
Population growth, 2000–2013	22 percent	62 percent	12 percent
<b>Top states of residence<sup>2</sup></b>			
California	451,612	6,161,975	38,332,521
Hawaii	323,016	945,645	1,404,054
Washington	76,766	709,237	6,971,406
New York	54,787	1,737,271	19,651,127
Texas	47,210	1,282,731	26,448,193
<b>Total population in these states</b>	<b>953,391</b>	<b>10,836,859</b>	<b>92,807,301</b>
<b>Educational attainment<sup>3</sup></b>			
Less than a high school degree	6 percent	14 percent	13.4 percent
High school degree or equivalent	20 percent	16 percent	28 percent
Bachelor's degree or higher	48 percent	49 percent	29.6 percent
<b>Income and poverty<sup>4</sup></b>			
Median 12-month household income	\$78,500	\$71,709	\$53,046
Share in poverty overall	8.4 percent	12.8 percent	15.7 percent
Share of children in poverty	19 percent	13.6 percent	22.2 percent
Share of seniors in poverty	11 percent	13.5 percent	9.3 percent

The Japanese American population grew faster than the U.S. average between 2000 and 2013, and Japanese Americans are much more likely to be first-generation immigrants than the U.S. average.

	Japanese American average	Asian American average	U.S. average
<b>Civic participation<sup>5</sup></b>			
Turnout among registered voters in 2012	89 percent	79 percent	87 percent
Vote in 2012 (percent Obama/Romney)	70/29	68/31	51/47
Party identification (percent Democrat/Republican/neither)	37/18/45	33/14/53	24/32/38
<b>Language diversity<sup>6</sup></b>			
Speak language other than English at home	44 percent	77/70 percent*	21 percent
Limited English proficiency, or LEP	24 percent	35/32 percent*	8.5 percent
Share of linguistically isolated households	14 percent	17 percent	5 percent
Most common language: Japanese, spoken by 449,309 people			
<b>Immigration and nativity<sup>7</sup></b>			
Share who are foreign born	40 percent	66 percent	15 percent
Share who are U.S. citizens	72 percent	75 percent	93 percent
Number of naturalizations, 2013	1,837	275,700	779,929
Number of legal permanent residents, 2013	5,925	400,548	990,553
<b>Labor force<sup>8</sup></b>			
Labor-force participation rate	58.2 percent	64.6 percent	63.4 percent
Unemployment rate, 2013	3.3 percent	5.2 percent	7.4 percent
Median duration of unemployment, 2013	18 weeks	20 weeks**	17 weeks
<b>Health insurance<sup>9</sup></b>			
Share without health insurance	7 percent	14.6 percent	14.5 percent
Share with private health insurance	82 percent	69 percent	64 percent

\* Asian alone/Asian alone or in combination: The "Asian alone" category represents respondents who identified Asian as being their only race. The "Asian alone or in combination" category represents respondents who identified as being Asian along with at least one other race.

\*\* This value is representative of Asian Americans and Pacific Islanders, or AAPIs, because a separate "Asian alone" racial category was not included in the source.

## Endnotes

1 Bureau of the Census, *2013 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates* (U.S. Department of Commerce, 2013), tables B20018 and B02001; Bureau of the Census, *2000 Census Summary File 1* (U.S. Department of Commerce, 2001), table PCT007; Bureau of the Census, *2010 Census Summary File 1* (U.S. Department of Commerce, 2011), table PCT7.

2 Bureau of the Census, *2013 ACS 1-Year Estimates*, tables B20018, B02001, and B01003.

3 Karthick Ramakrishnan and Farah Z. Ahmad, "State of Asian Americans and Pacific Islanders: Education" (Washington: Center for American Progress, 2014), available at <https://cdn.americanprogress.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/04/AAP-Immigration1.pdf>; Bureau of the Census, *2013 ACS 1-Year Estimates*, table S0201.

4 The share in poverty overall for Japanese Americans is the aggregate poverty rate from the years 2006–2010. For the Asian American and the U.S. averages, it is the aggregate poverty rate from the years 2010–2012. Karthick Ramakrishnan and Farah Z. Ahmad, "State of Asian Americans and Pacific Islanders: Income and Poverty" (Washington: Center for American Progress, 2014), available at <https://cdn.americanprogress.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/08/AAP-Immigration1.pdf>; Josh Ishimatsu, "Spotlight on Asian American and Pacific Islander Poverty: A Demographic Profile" (Washington: National Coalition for Asian Pacific American Community Development, 2013), available at [http://nationalcapacd.org/sites/default/files/u12/aapi\\_poverty\\_report-web\\_compressed.pdf](http://nationalcapacd.org/sites/default/files/u12/aapi_poverty_report-web_compressed.pdf).

5 Asian American Justice Center, Asian and Pacific Islander American Vote, and National Asian American Survey, "Behind the Numbers: Post-Election Survey of Asian American and Pacific Islander Voters in 2012" (2013), available at <http://www.naasurvey.com/resources/Presentations/2012-aapipes-national.pdf>; Karthick Ramakrishnan and Taeku Lee, "Public Opinion Of a Growing Electorate: Asian Americans and Pacific Islanders in 2012" (Riverside, CA: National Asian American Survey, 2012), available at <http://www.naasurvey.com/resources/Home/NAAS12-sep25-election.pdf>; CAP analysis of Bureau of the Census, *Current Population Survey, Voter Supplement 2012, Analysis of Public Use Microdata Sample Data American Community Survey 5-Year Estimates* (U.S. Department of Commerce, 2012), available at [http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data\\_documentation/pums\\_data/](http://www.census.gov/acs/www/data_documentation/pums_data/); Federal Election Commission, "Official Election Results for United States President" (2012), available at <http://www.fec.gov/pubrec/fe2012/2012pres.pdf>.

6 Bureau of the Census, *Analysis of PUMS Data ACS 5-Year Estimates*; Karthick Ramakrishnan and Farah Z. Ahmad, "State of Asian Americans and Pacific Islanders: Language Diversity and English Proficiency" (Washington: Center for American Progress, 2014), available at <https://cdn.americanprogress.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/07/AAP-Immigration1.pdf>; Bureau of the Census, *2013 American Community Survey 1-Year Estimates*, table S0201.

7 Karthick Ramakrishnan and Farah Z. Ahmad, "State of Asian Americans and Pacific Islanders: Immigration" (Washington: Center for American Progress, 2014), available at <https://cdn.americanprogress.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/04/AAP-Immigration1.pdf>; Bureau of the Census, *Analysis of PUMS Data ACS 5-Year Estimates*; Office of Immigration Statistics, *Persons Naturalized by Region and Country of Birth: Fiscal Years 2004 to 2013* (U.S. Department of Homeland Security, 2013), table 21, available at <http://www.dhs.gov/publication/yearbook-immigration-statistics-2013-naturalizations>.

8 U.S. Department of Labor, *The Economic Status of Asian Americans and Pacific Islanders in the Wake of the Great Recession* (2014), available at [http://www.dol.gov/\\_sec/media/reports/20140828-AAPI.pdf](http://www.dol.gov/_sec/media/reports/20140828-AAPI.pdf); Karthick Ramakrishnan and Farah Z. Ahmad, "State of Asian Americans and Pacific Islanders: Labor-Market Outcomes" (Washington: Center for American Progress, 2014), available at <https://cdn.americanprogress.org/wp-content/uploads/2014/04/AAP-LaborMkt.pdf>; Bureau of Labor Statistics, "Labor Force Statistics from the Current Population Survey: Unemployed total and full-time workers by duration of unemployment," available at <http://www.bls.gov/cps/cpsaat30.htm> (last accessed March 2015).

9 CAP analysis of Bureau of the Census, *PUMS Data ACS 5-Year Estimates*; Bureau of the Census, *2013 ACS 1-Year Estimates*, tables B27001D and S2701.